



Large engraved chart on two separate sheets, laid down on Japanese tissue, with some minor loss to old folds.

## RARE CHART OF THE MEDITERRANEAN

**Nouvelle Carte de la Mer Méditerranée Juscques au Cap S. Vincent et Cap Cantin.**

### Author

OLIVIER, F[rançois]

### Publication date

1746.

### Publisher

### Publication place

Toulon,

### Physical description

Large engraved chart on two separate sheets, laid down on Japanese tissue, with some minor loss to old folds.

### Dimensions

580 by 810mm (22.75 by 32 inches).

### Notes

A large-scale and beautifully decorated chart of the Mediterranean. To the upper left, is an elaborate title-cartouche with Neptune riding two white horses together with other personifications of the sea, above which is the coat-of-arms of Jean-Frédéric Phélypeaux, Count of Maurepas, head of the French navy and to whom the chart is dedicated.

Below the title are French, Dutch, Spanish, and Italian scale bars, repeated in the second (Eastern) sheet, within an elaborate cartouche.

Little is known of François Olivier (fl.1746-1782), however, he must have been a fine seaman as the present chart gives him the title of Vice-Admiral of the Toulon region ("Vice-Amiral au Departement de Toulon"). By the middle of the eighteenth century Toulon had become one of France's most important naval bases, from where she operated her large Mediterranean fleet.

Rare. We are only able to trace three institutional examples: in the British Library; The National Maritime Museum; and the Bibliotheque Nationale de France.

### **Bibliography**

Zacharakis 2481; NNM 260 charts 1 and 2; BLMC Maps \* 1073.(77.); BNF FRBNF40652752.

### **Provenance**

**Price:** £6000

**Inventory reference:** 1303