



Etched print on two sheets joined.

GREENWICH

Grænwich

Author

HOLLAR, Wenceslaus

Publication date

1637 [but 1650s].

Publisher

Peter Stent,

Publication place

London,

Physical description

Etched print on two sheets joined.

Dimensions

159 by 840mm. (6.25 by 33 inches). Plate size: 150 by 834mm.

Notes

Hollar's panoramic view of Greenwich encompasses many of the features that made the seventeenth century town an important location, from Greenwich Palace to the buildings of the City of London visible in the background. From the top of a hill, the Thames can be seen extending into the distance, small and large vessels alike on its waters, while the nearby land is taken up by fields and buildings alike. Large clouds loom overhead and two female figures stand on the hillside. ??Just to their left is an ornate cartouche containing the dedication to Queen Henrietta Maria, wife of Charles I, although the text was changed in later editions.

In the centre is shown the facade of Queen's House, originally commissioned by Queen Anne and then granted by Charles to Henrietta Maria, with Inigo Jones completing a new wing. Standing to the left, on the site of what would soon become the Royal Observatory, is Greenwich Palace, the birthplace of many Tudor monarchs and a favourite hunting lodge among the London nobility. During the Civil War, the palace was used as a biscuit factory and prisoner-of-war camp, and large parts were destroyed. Following the conflict, both palace and park were seized to serve as the 'mansion' of the Lord Protector during the Interregnum. Although King Charles II would later make ambitious plans for a new palace, finances never allowed these to come to fruition.

The panorama was one of the earliest views of London made by Hollar, created the year that he

arrived in England with Thomas, Duke of Norfolk. The present example is the fourth state, with a modified Latin inscription in the cartouche. It was printed and published by Peter Stent in London.

Bibliography

NHG Hollar 246 V; Pennington 977iv; BM 1855,0609.23.

Provenance**Price:****Inventory reference:** 18365