



Large folio (625 by 640mm), index chart as front pastedown, title, preface signed by George S. Bryan, Rear Admiral, 86 full and half-page chromolithographed maps and charts, divisional titles, tables, bibliography; original ring-bound pictorial blind-stamped black cloth binding, gilt title.

ARCTIC ICE ATLAS

Ice Atlas of the Northern Hemisphere.

Author

U.S. NAVY

Publication date

1946.

Publisher

United States Hydrographic Office,

Publication place

Washington D.C.,

Physical description

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Dimensions

Notes

Arctic exploration reached new heights in the early twentieth century with the first successful expedition to the North Pole. Throughout the following decades, countries started to claim territorial rights in the Arctic for economic, industrial and above all military reasons. In the Second World War, the Arctic region became a key supply route for then-allies the United States and the USSR.

Naturally, its strategic importance only increased during the Cold War.

In 1946, the US Navy published an atlas of the northern hemisphere documenting the extent of and changes to the ice formation across the Arctic. Coloured monthly maps for each principal region track seasonal changes and show permanent features. In the Arctic, sea ice peaks in the early spring after the long, cold winter, with the most ice typically seen in March. The ice packs then partially melt and break up over the summer, with September usually having the least sea ice.

The majority of the maps are accompanied by scales and coloured keys to indicate different types of ice. They also show large swathes of the northern lands in the Northern Hemisphere, where toponyms and significant geographical features are identified. The atlas also includes statistical tables, introductory notes and an extensive bibliography and reference list at the end.

Bibliography

Provenance

Price: £2000

Inventory reference: 16398